

Logo SATZ (name of site)

Adolescent Health Survey - M

Please help us by filling in this questionnaire.

We are trying to find out better ways of preventing the spread of HIV/AIDS among young people. Your responses are very important to us and will help to keep young people in this country healthy.

This is not a test and there are no right or wrong answers.
PLEASE BE HONEST IN YOUR ANSWERS. Do NOT give us answers that you think we want. We need to know what young people really think to develop the best programmes to fight AIDS.

It is voluntary for you to participate in this study. You can withdraw from the study at any time, and you can also skip questions that you find too personal to answer. **Please do not write your name on this questionnaire.** All the information you give us will be kept private; nobody will know who filled in this questionnaire. Your teachers, neighbours, family and other learners will not see your answers.

Please take your time and answer carefully. In questions where there are boxes, please check the box next to the answer you want to give. If you have any questions, please raise your hand and ask the project staff present in the classroom.

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR HELP!

SATZ Questionnaire:

Questionnaire No.:

Date:

School No. :

Please tell us a little about yourself by answering the following questions:

1. What year were you born?

Year 19_____

2. What is the name of your school?

3. What grade and class are you in?

_____ (e.g. 8A, 8 Green)

4. What is your religion?

- Christian – catholic*
 Christian – other denominations
 Islam
 Other (please specify)

5. Which of the following languages are spoken at home? Tick all that apply.

- English*

 *Other (please specify)*_____

6. How do you identify yourself?

- Black*
 White
 Coloured
 Indian
 *Other (please specify)*_____

7. What area do you live in?

8. What is the postal code of the area where you live?

9. Do you live with your mother?

- Yes*
 No

10. Do you live with your father?

- Yes*
 No

11. What is the highest level of education your father has?

- No formal education*
 Less than Primary education
 Primary education
 Secondary education
 College/university education
 I do not know/ don't have a father

12. What is the highest level of education your mother has?

- No formal education*
 Less than primary education
 Primary education
 Secondary education
 College/University education
 I do not know/don't have a mother

13. Do you have any of the following in your home?

13a Television

- Yes*
 No

13b Electricity

- Yes*
 No

13c Bicycle

- Yes
 No

13d Tap water

- Yes
 No

13e Motor car

- Yes
 No

14. Which of the following best describes your home?

- Shack
 Wendy house or backyard dwelling
 Tent or traditional dwelling
 Brick house or flat
 Other (please specify)

15. How many people sleep in the same room with you at night when you are at home?

16. Which of the following is true of your home? Please mark the statement that best describes your situation:

- We don't have enough money for food
 We have enough money for food, but not other basic items such as clothes
 We have enough money for food and clothes but are very short of many other things
 We have the most important things, but few luxury goods
 We have money for luxury goods and extra things

17. Have you ever repeated a school year due to failing exams?

- Yes
 No

18. How many days were you absent from school during the last school quarter?

19. Do you think you will complete your schooling up to grade twelve?

- Yes
 No
 I don't know

20. What do you think you will do when you finish secondary school?

- Attend university, technikon or other tertiary institution
 Go to trade school (e.g. Plumbing or carpentry)
 Do some vocational training
 Get a paid job
 Start a business
 I will probably be unemployed for a long time
 I don't know

Below are some questions on sexually transmitted diseases and HIV/AIDS. Please mark in the box the option that best represents what you think

21. Do sexually transmitted diseases (such as syphilis or "drop") increase the chance of becoming infected with HIV?

- Yes
 No
 I don't know

22. Does HIV cause AIDS?

- Yes
 No
 I don't know

23. Is HIV transmitted only through human body fluids?

- Yes
 No
 Don't know

24. Can HIV be found in vaginal fluids?

- Yes
 No
 Don't know

25. If you have sex only once, with a person who has HIV, can you become infected with HIV?

- Yes
 No
 I do not know

26. Can HIV be transmitted through unprotected (without a condom) sexual intercourse with an infected partner?

- Yes
 No
 Don't know

27. Can a person have HIV and not show signs of any disease?

- Yes
 No
 Don't know

28. Can a person who looks healthy, but has HIV pass the virus on to other people through unprotected sexual intercourse?

- Yes
 No
 Don't know

29. Can a person get HIV by hugging someone who has this virus?

- Yes
 No
 Don't know

30. One way of preventing HIV infection is not having sexual intercourse at all.

- Yes
 No
 Don't know

31. Can correct use of condoms when having sex prevent you from getting some sexually transmitted diseases?

- Yes
 No
 Don't know

32. The **only** time that one should use a condom is when you have sex with someone for the first time

- Yes
 No
 I don't know

33. If a girl is using the pill or injection, there is no need to use a condom when having sex

- Yes
 No
 I don't know

34. Vaseline should be used to lubricate (moisten) condoms

- Yes
 No
 I don't know

Please tell us your views about the following statements even if you do not have a girlfriend or you have never had sex. Select only ONE response for each statement

35. If I did not have sexual intercourse, I would have other ways of expressing love to my girlfriend

- Strongly agree

- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

36. If I had a girlfriend and I did not have sexual intercourse with her, she will think that I do not love her

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

37. If I had a girlfriend and she refused to have sex with me, I will think that she does not love me

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

38. By not having sex, I am protecting myself from the risk of getting HIV

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

39. If I decided not to have sexual intercourse until I am at least 18 years old, my friends would be less accepting of me

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

40. If I do not have sexual intercourse, I will lose some of my friends

- Strongly agree

- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

Below are some questions about condoms. Even if you have never had sex or used a condom, please tell us what you think

41. Using a condom would make sex less pleasant

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

42. Using a condom is a way of expressing responsibility for my partner and myself

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

43. If I made sure that we use a condom, it would prevent me from getting HIV

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

44. It is okay for a girl to suggest condom use to a sexual partner

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree or disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

45. It is okay for girls my age to carry condoms if they plan to have sex

- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree

46. It is okay for boys my age to carry condoms if they plan to have sex

- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree

47. I think that a boy who carries condoms is showing responsibility for his health

- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree

48. I think that a girl who carries condoms is showing responsibility for her health

- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree

Please tell us to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements

49. HIV is a big threat against my personal health

- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree

50. I am likely to get HIV-infected if I have sex without using condom

- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree

51. HIV/AIDS is a very serious health problem for people my age

- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree

52. I am likely to get infected with a sexually transmitted disease if I have sex without using condom

- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree

53. Sexually transmitted diseases are very serious health problems for people my age

- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree

54. I am likely to get a girl pregnant if I have sex without using condom

- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree

55. Teenage pregnancy is a very serious problem

- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
56. Most of my friends do not plan to have sex until they are older
- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
57. Most of my friends think one has to be older before having sex
- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
58. Most of my friends think I should not have sexual intercourse
- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
59. Most adults I know discourage people my age from having sex
- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
60. My parents would be upset if they found out that I am having sex
- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
- Strongly disagree*
- Strongly disagree*
61. Most of my friends think that I should use a condom when I have sex
- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
62. My parents think that I should use a condom when I have sex
- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
63. People my age that I know have sex, always use condoms
- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
64. Most of my friends think that if I plan to have sex, I should carry a condom
- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
65. My parents think I should carry a condom if I plan to have sex
- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree

66. How likely is it that you will have sexual intercourse within the next 6 months?

- Very likely*
 Likely
 Not likely or unlikely
 Unlikely
 Very unlikely

67. Imagine that you were about to have sexual intercourse, how likely is it that **you would use** a condom?

- Very likely*
 Likely
 Not likely or unlikely
 Unlikely
 Very unlikely

68. Imagine that you were about to have sexual intercourse, how likely is it that **you would carry** a condom with you?

- Very likely*
 Likely
 Not likely or unlikely
 Unlikely
 Very unlikely

69. I plan to have sexual intercourse within the next 6 months

- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree

70. I plan to use a condom when I have sexual intercourse

- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree

71. I plan to **carry** condoms with me if I am going to have sexual intercourse

- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree

72. In your school, about how many learners **your age** do you think have had sexual intercourse?

- None*
 Some, but less than ¼
 About ¼
 About half of them
 About ¾
 Almost all of them

73. Among the sexually active learners in your school, about how many do you think use condoms?

- None*
 Some, but less than ¼
 About ¼
 About half of them
 About ¾
 Almost all of them

Please tell us to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements, even if you have never had sex or have never had a girlfriend

74. I am able to wait until I am 18 years old before I have sexual intercourse

- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree

75. I am able to refuse to have sex with girlfriends who offer me gifts for sex

- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
76. I am able to tell my girlfriend that I do not want to have sex until I am 18 years old
- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
77. I am able to recognize situations that may encourage me to have sex
- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
78. I am able to avoid situations that may encourage me to have sex
- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
79. I would be able to refuse to have sex with my girlfriend if I did not feel like having sex
- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
80. I will be able to stay away from having sex during the next 6 months
- Strongly agree*
- Agree*
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
81. I would be able to refuse to have sexual intercourse even if I had been drinking alcohol
- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
82. I am able to make sure that I use a condom every time I have sex
- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree or disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
83. If I had sex, I would be able to make sure that I use a condom even if my partner does not want to use one
- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree nor disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
84. I would be able to refuse to have sex if my partner did not want me to use a condom
- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree nor disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree
85. I would be able to delay sex if my partner and I did not have a condom available
- Strongly agree*

- Agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

86. If I was to have sex, I would stop to make sure that I use a condom no matter how sexually aroused I am

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

87. If I had sex more than once with the same partner, I would be able to make sure we use condoms all the time

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

88. I would be able to make sure that I use a condom without spoiling the mood

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

89. I would be able to start a conversation about using condoms with my partner

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

90. I would be able to talk to my sexual partner about using a condom

- Strongly agree

- Agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

91. I would be able to make sure that I use a condom even if I had been drinking alcohol

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

92. I am able to use a condom correctly

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

Please tell us your views about the following statements even if you have never tried to obtain a condom

93. If you needed a condom, how easy or difficult would it be for you to obtain one?

- Very easy
- Easy
- Neither easy or difficult
- Difficult
- Very difficult

94. I would be able to go to a clinic to fetch condoms

- Strongly agree
- Agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

95. I would be able to go to a pharmacy or a shop to buy condoms

- Strongly agree*
 Agree
 Neither agree nor disagree
 Disagree
 Strongly disagree

Please tell us how often and how you feel about discussing condoms, even if you do not have a girlfriend or have never had sex

96. How often have you discussed condoms with your friends?

- Very often*
 Often
 Sometimes
 Only a few times
 Never

97. How often have you discussed condoms with a girlfriend?

- Very often*
 Often
 Sometimes
 Only a few times
 Never

Now we will ask you some questions about your behaviour. Please answer honestly. Remember that no one at your school or home will see your answers and no one will know who answered this questionnaire

98. Have you ever had a girlfriend?

- Yes*
 No

99. Have you ever kissed a girl?

- Yes*
 No

100. Have you ever engaged in light petting (fondling each other's upper body)?

- Yes*
 No

101. Have you ever been engaged in heavy petting (fondling each other's private parts)

- Yes*
 No

102. Have you ever had vaginal sexual intercourse? This means intimate contact with someone during which the penis enters the vagina (female private parts)

- Yes*
 No

103. Have you ever had oral sex? This means intimate contact during which the penis is in the mouth or mouth to anus or mouth to vagina

- Yes*
 No

104. Have you ever had anal sex? This means sexual intercourse during which the penis enters the anus.

- Yes*
 No

105. If you have never had sex, at what age do you expect to first have your sexual intercourse?

_____years

106. If you have had sexual intercourse, how old were you when you did so for the first time?

_____years

- I have never had sex*

107. With how many different people have you had sexual intercourse in the past 6 months?

- None
_____partners

108. With how many different people have you had sexual intercourse in your life?

- None
_____partners

109. Have you ever made a girl pregnant?

- Yes
 No
 I don't know
 I have never had sex

110. Have you ever been told by a health care worker that you had a sexually transmitted disease?

- Yes
 No

For the following questions, the terms sex and sexual intercourse refer to vaginal sex (penis in vagina)

111. Have you ever used a condom during sex?

- Yes
 No
 I have never had sex

112. The **last time** you had sex, did you use anything to prevent pregnancy or disease? Please mark more than one if necessary

- No, we did not use anything
 Yes, we used a condom
 Yes, the pill
 Yes, injection
 Other (specify) _____

I have never had sexual intercourse

113. The **first time** you had sexual intercourse, did you use a condom?

- Yes
 No
 I have never had sex

114. Have you ever had sex without using a condom?

- Yes
 No
 I have never had sex

115. If you have ever had sex without using a condom, what are the reasons why you did not use a condom? (Mark all that apply)

- I have never had sex
 I have always used a condom when I have sex
 Condoms are expensive
 Condoms were not available anywhere nearby
 My partner refused to use a condom
 My partner forced me to have sex without a condom
 I was too embarrassed or shy to go anywhere to get condoms
 I do not know where to get condoms
 I do not know how to use condoms
 It is morally wrong to use condoms
 Condoms are dangerous
 It is against my religion to use Condoms
 Condoms reduce pleasure
 My girlfriend may think I have a disease
 Other (please specify) _____

116. How often do you obtain condoms (buying, free, from friends or clinic)?

- Very often*
- Often*
- Sometimes*
- Not very often*
- Never*

Please answer the following questions, even if you have never had a girlfriend

117. Have you ever had a girlfriend who beat you up?

- Yes
- No

118. Has a girlfriend ever punched or hit you with something that could hurt?

- Yes
- No

119. Have you ever punched or hit a girlfriend with something that could hurt?

- Yes
- No

120. Has a girlfriend **ever threatened** to use a knife or other weapon against you?

- Yes
- No

121. Have you **ever threatened** to use a knife or other weapon against a girlfriend?

- Yes
- No

122. Have you **ever used** a knife or other weapon against a girlfriend?

- Yes
- No

123. Has a girlfriend **ever used** a knife or other weapon against you?

- Yes
- No

124. Have you ever had a girlfriend who physically forced you to have sex when you did not want to?

- Yes
- No

125. Have you ever forced someone to have sex with you when they did not want to?

- Yes
- No

126. If a girl refuses to have sex with her boyfriend, is it sometimes okay for him to hit her?

- Yes
- Maybe
- Unsure
- No
- Not at all

127. Do you know of people your age who have sex for money, food, drinks or other gifts?

- Yes
- No

128. Have you ever given a girl money, food, drinks or other gifts in exchange for sex?

- Yes
- No
- I have never had sex*

129. Which of the following best describes the **first** time you had sex? Choose only one

- I have never had sex*
- I was willing*
- I was persuaded*
- I was tricked*
- I was forced*

I was raped

130. Which of the following best describes the **last** time you had sex? Choose only one

I have never had sex

I was willing

I was persuaded

I was tricked

I was forced

I was raped

Please tell us to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements

131. If a girl dresses sexily, she asks to be raped

Strongly agree

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Strongly disagree

132. A boy has to chase girls, not the other way around

Strongly agree

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Strongly disagree

133. Regarding sex, girls should show less interest than boys

Strongly agree

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Strongly disagree

134. It is more important for a girl to delay sex until marriage, than it is for a boy

Strongly agree

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Strongly disagree

135. Sometimes a boy needs to put a little pressure on a girl to get the sex that he wants

Strongly agree

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Strongly disagree

136. When a boy is sexually excited, a girl should not refuse having sex

Strongly agree

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Strongly disagree

Please tell us how often you talk with family members and teachers about HIV/AIDS and sex

137. How often do your parents or guardians talk with you about HIV/AIDS?

Never

Hardly ever

Sometimes

A lot

All the time

138. How often do your parents or guardians talk with you about you not having sex (abstinence)?

Never

Hardly ever

Sometimes

A lot

All the time

139. How often do your parents or guardians talk with you about condoms?

- Never*
 Hardly ever
 Sometimes
 A lot
 All the time

140. How often do other family members (older sister or brother, aunt, uncle or grand parent etc.) talk with you about HIV/AIDS?

- Never*
 Hardly ever
 Sometimes
 A lot
 All the time

141. How often do other family members (older sister or brother, aunt, uncle or grand parent etc.) talk with you about you not having sex (abstinence)?

- Never*
 Hardly ever
 Sometimes
 A lot
 All the time

142. How often do other family members (older sister or brother, aunt, uncle or grand parent etc.) talk with you about condoms?

- Never*
 Hardly ever
 Sometimes
 A lot
 All the time

143. How often do your teachers talk with you about HIV/AIDS?

- Never*
 Hardly ever
 Sometimes

- A lot*
 All the time

144. How often do your teachers talk with you about you not having sex (abstinence)?

- Never*
 Hardly ever
 Sometimes
 A lot
 All the time

145. How often do your teachers talk with you about condoms?

- Never*
 Hardly ever
 Sometimes
 A lot
 All the time

146. With whom do you prefer to discuss these topics (HIV/AIDS, abstinence and condoms)? Choose only one answer.

- Your father*
 Your mother
 Other family member
 Teacher
 Other; please specify:

The next few questions are about health care concerning sexuality, HIV/AIDS, other sexually transmitted diseases, unwanted pregnancies, condoms etc.

147. If you needed such health care services, would you be able to obtain good quality services?

- Very easy*
 Easy
 Neither easy or difficult
 Difficult

Very difficult

148. If you needed such health care services, would you be able to afford the services?

Very likely

Likely

Neither likely or unlikely

Unlikely

Very unlikely

149. If you needed to talk with a health care worker about such topics, would you trust that this information is treated confidentially?

Yes, definitely

Yes, most likely

I do not know

No, probably not

No, definitely not

Please tell us your views about the following statements

150. People my age are involved in planning local sex education programmes for youth.

Strongly agree

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Strongly disagree

149. I am encouraged by adults to take part in meetings and help plan youth sex education activities.

Strongly agree

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Strongly disagree

150. In my community, people my age participate in how to prevent HIV/AIDS among young people.

Strongly agree

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Strongly disagree

The final three questions refer to the past 4 weeks (1 month)

151. During the past 4 weeks (1 month), did you smoke a whole cigarette?

Yes

No

152. During the past 4 weeks (1 month), did you use alcohol (including beer and wine), other than a few sips?

Yes

No

153. During the past 4 weeks (1 month), did you smoke marijuana (dagga)?

Yes

No

THANK YOU VERY MUCH!